

Searching position in non-residential areas in emergency and disaster situations by using the national point number.

Korea land and Geospatioal Informatix Corporation





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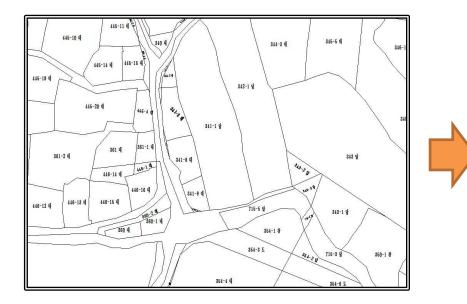


Introduction Introduction

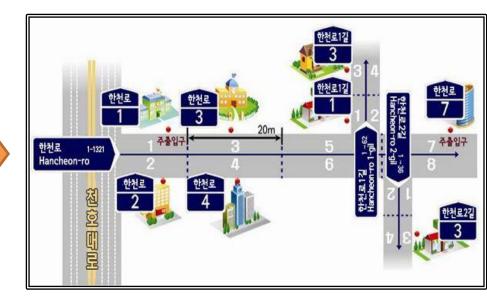




- Background



<Address system based on the parcel numbers>



<Address system based on the street name>





< Residential area >

국가지점번호							
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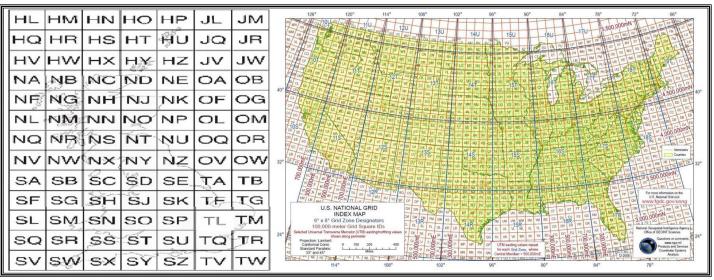
< The national point number >



< Non- Residential area >



- Example in other countries.



< NGRS(left) and USNG(right) >

- USNG(United States National Grid) in the United States

It was developed as a national standard to ensure compatibility with location-based service of paper map, and for encouraging industry of location-based service.

The size of grid is composed of 100km, 1km, 100m, 10m, 1m and they can cover the entire earth.

-NGRS(National Grid Reference System) in the United Kingdom

It was introduced in order to provide a unified coordinate system to the whole country, regardless of the scale of the map. The size of grid is composed of 500km, 100km, 10km.

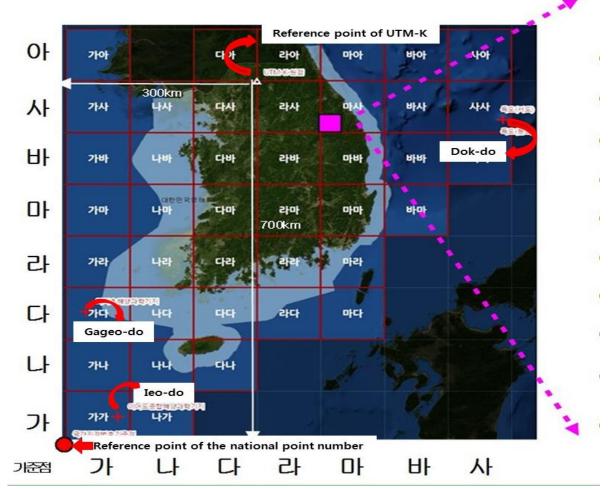


Main Subject



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- The reference point of the national point number.



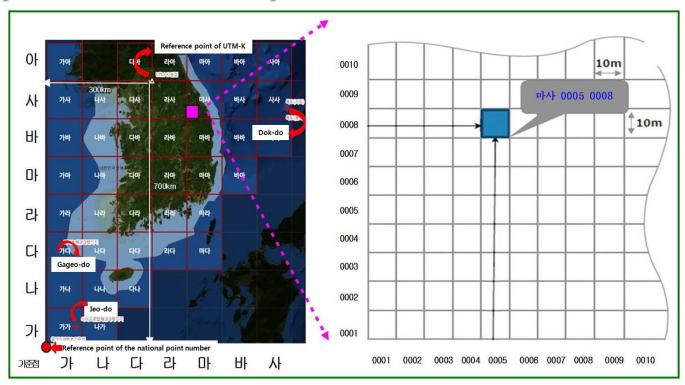
< The reference point of the national point number on the Korean map >

- Reference point coordinate of the national point number

East longitude 124 °20 ′11.895′′, North latitude 31 ° 38′51.314′′ converted from the coordinate of X(N)1,300,000m, Y(E)700,000m.

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- The composition of the national point number.



< The process of national point number expressed in Hangul and Arabic numbers >

	National Point Number (Example : 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4)							
Axis	West - East				South - North			
Grid Number	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Grid Size	10km	1km	100m	10m	10km	1km	100m	10m

< The Size of the grid (Part of number) >

- The area installed of the national point number.

1. The national point number is installed in the non-residential areas with the facilities. These facilities are pylon, telegraph pole, water gate, and breakwater and so on.





2. The specific areas are really required of indicating position in the non-residential region for managing them, because there are no address system based on street name and buildings and the facilities – pylon, telegraph pole, water gate <u>and breakwater</u>.

This specific region is trails in the National Park.



3. The danger areas including high-accident frequency of damage of human life is demanded for searching position in the emergency situations in order to rescue people effectively. These regions are river, valley, lake, reservoir and bridge where distress and drowning accidents happen a lot. It is very difficult to find the position without it in these regions.



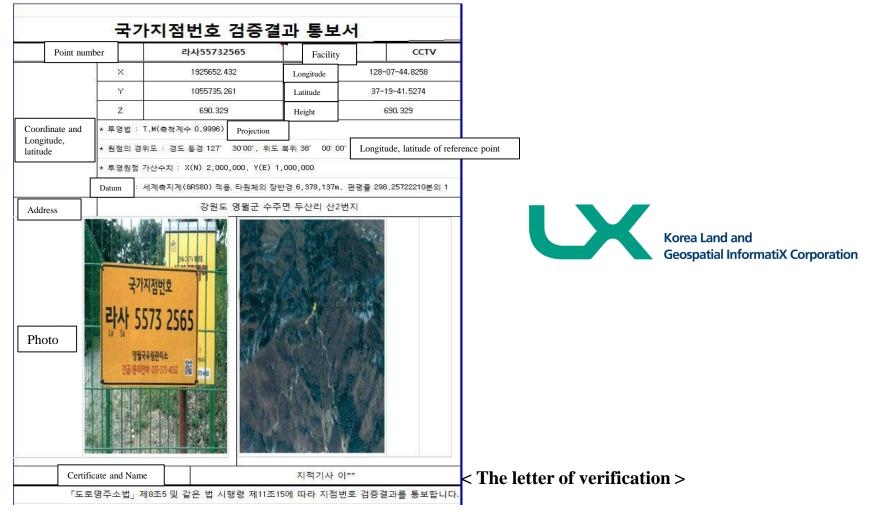


- Verification of the national point number's position.

We can notify our location easily and quickly by using the national point number. So, in these

situations its accurate position is related to life directly. Therefore, accuracy of the national point

number is very important factors.



The organization of verifying position is Korea Land And Geospatial Informatix Corporation (LX Corporation) in Korea.





< Surveyors in LX >



Conclusion





Conclusion

- Searching location is easy and prompt in the non-residential areas
- where the address system based on the street name doesn't exist in the emergency and disaster situations
- User can notify position and somebody also can find promptly user's position by the grid reference syste (The national point number) expressed in Hangul and Arabic numbers instead of coordinate of X, Y, Z, longitude, latitude, and height.
- As the government has separated the institution installing the national point number from the institution verifying its location, the accuracy of it is thoroughly reliable to everyone.



Thank You

